

**United States Court of Appeals  
for the Eighth Circuit  
Civil Case Briefing Checklist**

**BEFORE FILING A BRIEF IN THIS COURT**, please review the provisions of FRAP 28, 29, 31 & 32, as well as Eighth Circuit Rules 25A, 28A and 32A. In particular, check for:

1. **Timeliness.** Briefs must be submitted electronically or filed and served on the date set by the court's briefing schedule and orders. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(a). If the filing party cannot meet the deadline, a motion for additional time must be filed by the date the brief is due. Failure to meet the court's deadlines or file timely motions for additional time may result in the issuance of orders to show cause why the appeal should not be dismissed. Paper copies of briefs must be transmitted to the clerk and filed on opposing counsel within 5 days after the electronic version of the brief is approved for filing. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(d).

2. **Length limits.** Principal briefs are limited to 13,000 words or 1,300 lines. See FRAP 32(a)(7). If no line or page count is provided, a main brief is limited to 30 pages. Reply briefs are limited to one-half the length of principal briefs, using the page limit or the words/line limits. Amicus briefs are limited to one-half the length of the principal briefs. See FRAP 29(a). In cross appeals, the appellee's principal and response brief is limited to 15,300 words, 1,500 lines or 35 pages. See FRAP 28.1(e).

3. **Color of Cover.** Appellant's principal brief - blue; appellee's principal brief - red; reply brief - gray; intervenor or amicus brief - green; any supplemental brief - tan. See FRAP 32(a)(2). In cross appeals: appellant's brief - blue; appellee's principal brief and response - red; appellant's response and reply brief - yellow; appellee's reply brief - gray; intervenor or amicus brief - green; any supplemental brief - tan. See FRAP 28.1(d).

4. **Information on Cover:** Appellate case number; court (Eighth Circuit); title of case as filed in the district court; nature of case (appeal, petition for review, etc.); name of the court, agency or board below; title of the brief (Appellant's Brief, etc.), identifying the party or parties for whom it is filed; name, address and telephone number of counsel. See FRAP 32(a)(2)(A-F).

5. **Number of Copies:** Ten copies in attorney-handled cases. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(d). Pro se parties must submit one copy of the brief. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(c). In attorney-handled cases, paper copies should not be sent until the clerk had notified counsel that the electronic version of the brief has been accepted for filing. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(a). Paper copies of briefs, addendums and appendices should be sent to the St. Louis Clerk's office.

6. **Footnotes:** Same size as the text of the brief; may be single spaced. See FRAP 32(a)(4).

7. **Unpublished opinions:** Cite pursuant to the provisions of FRAP 32.1 and 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 32.1A.

**8. Technical Requirements of the Electronic Version of the Brief:** Prepare the electronic version of the brief as a single PDF document; include a statement that the brief and addendum have been scanned for viruses and are virus free. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(h).

**9. Overlength Briefs:** These motions are discouraged. A motion for permission to file an overlength brief must be filed at least 7 days in advance of the brief due date. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(k).

**10. Addendum.** Every appellant's brief must have an addendum. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(g). The addendum must contain copies of the district court orders from which the appeal is taken, including any magistrate judge reports and recommendations. Additionally, appellant may include up to 15 additional pages of record excerpts. Appellee may submit an addendum. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(g)(3). Addendums must be submitted in both electronic and paper formats. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(g)(4) and (5). The electronic version of the addendum is submitted as a separate document, while the paper version of the addendum should be attached to the paper version of the brief. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(g)(4) and (5).

**11. ORDER OF THE CONTENTS OF THE OPENING BRIEF.** See FRAP 28(a); 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A (i).

1. Summary of the case and request for oral argument or waiver. 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(i).
2. Corporate Disclosure Statement. FRAP 26.1
3. Table of Contents, with page references. FRAP 28(a)(2).
4. Table of Authorities, arranged alphabetically, with page references. FRAP 28(a)(3).
5. Jurisdictional Statement. FRAP 28(a)(4).
6. Statement of Issues, with apposite cases. See FRAP 28(a)(5) and 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(i)(2).
7. Statement of the Case, setting out the relevant facts, describing the relevant procedural history and identifying the rulings presented for review, with appropriate record references. See FRAP 28(a)(6).
8. Summary of the Argument. FRAP 28(a)(8).
9. Argument, with applicable standards of review for each issue. FRAP 28(a)(9).
10. Conclusion, with statement of the relief sought. FRAP 28(a)(10).
11. Certificate of compliance for word or line limits. FRAP 28(a)(11) and FRAP 32(a)(7).
12. Addendum to the paper brief. 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 28A(g)(4).

The contents of an appellee's brief and a reply brief are set out in FRAP 28(b) and (c). The court has instructed the clerk's office to carefully review the briefs and addendums for compliance with the rules. The clerk will contact counsel if defects are noted and provide counsel with an opportunity to correct the deficiencies. Failure to make the required corrections will result in the issuance of an order to show cause why the appeal should not be dismissed.

**12. Other considerations.** Unsealed briefs are available on PACER. As a result, it is counsel's responsibility to review the brief for materials which must be redacted. See 8<sup>th</sup> Cir. R. 25A(h).