

**United States Court of Appeals**  
**For the Eighth Circuit**

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No. 25-1477

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Sonji A. Black Bear

*Plaintiff - Appellant*

v.

Heidi L. Linngren; State Department of Social Services; Jennifer Odegard;  
Shawndai Standing Cloud; Misty McClaster; Mike Von Savoye; Roxie Erickson;  
Ilisja Duffy; Paula Pederson; Betsey Harris

*Defendants - Appellees*

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Appeal from United States District Court  
for the District of South Dakota - Western

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Submitted: September 24, 2025  
Filed: September 29, 2025  
[Unpublished]

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Before LOKEN, GRUENDER, and ERICKSON, Circuit Judges.

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PER CURIAM.

South Dakota resident Sonji Black Bear appeals the district court's<sup>1</sup> dismissal of her civil rights action pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 12(b)(1) and 12(b)(6). After careful review of the record, including the well-reasoned opinion of the district court, we find no basis for reversal. *See Dalton v. NPC Int'l, Inc.*, 932 F.3d 693, 695 (8th Cir. 2019) (standard of review). Accordingly, we affirm. *See* 8th Cir. R. 47B.

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<sup>1</sup>The Honorable Roberto Lange, Chief Judge, United States District Court for the District of South Dakota.