

**United States Court of Appeals**  
**For the Eighth Circuit**

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No. 25-2115

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Bruce E. Head; Michele J. Head

*Plaintiffs - Appellants*

v.

City of Sioux Falls; Judge Wade Warntjes; Catherine Schlimgen; Judge John  
Pekas; Judge Robin J. Houwman

*Defendants - Appellees*

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Appeal from United States District Court  
for the District of South Dakota

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Submitted: December 8, 2025  
Filed: December 11, 2025  
[Unpublished]

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Before LOKEN, ERICKSON, and GRASZ, Circuit Judges.

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PER CURIAM.

Bruce and Michele Head appeal the district court's<sup>1</sup> dismissal of their civil action. After careful review, we conclude the dismissal was proper for the reasons stated by the district court. *See Waters v. Madson*, 921 F.3d 725, 734 (8th Cir. 2019) (standard of review). Accordingly, we affirm. *See* 8th Cir. R. 47B.

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<sup>1</sup>The Honorable Roberto A. Lange, Chief Judge, United States District Court for the District of South Dakota, adopting the report and recommendations of the Honorable Mark A. Moreno, United States Magistrate Judge for the District of South Dakota.