

United States Court of Appeals  
For the Eighth Circuit

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No. 25-2474

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Mark Daniel Crowley

*Plaintiff - Appellant*

v.

Lemons, Sergeant, Pulaski County Detention Facility; Lee, Sergeant, Pulaski County Detention Facility; Arce, Deputy, Pulaski County Detention Facility;  
Madrigal, Deputy, Pulaski County Detention Facility

*Defendants - Appellees*

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Appeal from United States District Court  
for the Eastern District of Arkansas - Central

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Submitted: January 28, 2026  
Filed: February 2, 2026  
[Unpublished]

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Before SMITH, SHEPHERD, and ERICKSON, Circuit Judges.

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PER CURIAM.

Mark Daniel Crowley appeals the district court's<sup>1</sup> adverse grant of summary judgment in his civil rights action. After careful consideration of the record and the arguments properly before us, we conclude that the district court appropriately granted summary judgment. See Chambers v. Pennycook, 641 F.3d 898, 904 (8th Cir. 2011) (grant of summary judgment is reviewed de novo). Accordingly, we affirm. See 8th Cir. R. 47B.

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<sup>1</sup>The Honorable Brian S. Miller, United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Arkansas, adopting the report and recommendations of the Honorable Edie R. Ervin, United States Magistrate Judge for the Eastern District of Arkansas.